

Giulio Bartolini Short CV

Education and Professional Qualifications:

Giulio Bartolini is Associate Professor of International Law at the Department of Law, University of "Roma Tre" where he teaches International Humanitarian Law and International and European Disaster Law, being responsible of the EU Jean Monnet Module on this topic supported by the Erasmus+ Program. He is also Director of the International Humanitarian Law Legal Clinic. LL.M. in Political Science (Siena), PhD in International and European Law (La Sapienza University, Rome), Prof. Bartolini was awarded the Diploma of the Academy of European Law, European University Institute (Human Rights Session) in 2005, being the first Italian scholar to obtain this qualification. He acted as an elected member of the board of the Italian Society of International Law (2009-2012). In 2007 he received the prize for the best article by a young scholar by the Italian Society of International Law. In March 2018 he has been qualified as full professor of international law by the national commission of the Italian Ministry of University (5/5 votes).

Role in scientific journals:

General editor of the forthcoming "Yearbook of International Disaster Law" (publisher: Brill/Nijhoff, <u>https://brill.com/page/yidl/forthcoming-series-yearbook-of-international-disaster-law</u>). Managing director of the bilingual e-legal journal "Questions of International Law" (<u>http://www.qil-qdi.org/</u>). Member of the editorial board of the peer-reviewed journals "The Italian Yearbook of International Law" (Brill) and "Diritti umani e diritto internazionale" (Il Mulino).

Presentations at international and national conferences and visiting research periods:

He has delivered papers at several international conferences (e.g. twice at European Society of International Law's Annual Conferences; Centre for Studies and Research of the Hague Academy of International Law; European University Institute; the International Law Seminars, UNOG Geneva; the Congress of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Quebec City; the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, Leiden, Vanderbilt, Fordham, Reading, Westminster, Al-Quds, Paris X Nanterre, Trento, Naples, Milan, Florence, Teramo, Pisa, Macerata, Ferrara, Catania, etc.).

Prof. Bartolini has been visiting professor/researcher at: Paris X Centre de droit international de Nanterre (February-June 2018); Paris 2 Panthéon-Assas (February-June 2018); Leiden University, Grotious Center for International Legal Studies (February-July 2016); British Institute of International and Comparative Law (February-May 2014); King's College, Department of War Studies (February-May 2014); Lauterpacht Centre, University of Cambridge (October-November 2006).

He will be responsible of the 'Doctoral Networking Sessions' at the Hague Academy of International Law (Winter session, 2019).

Roma Tre IHL Legal Clinic:

Prof. Bartolini is Director of the Roma Tre IHL Legal Clinic currently involved in several projects and desk studies on behalf of the ICRC, NATO SHAPE, the IFRC, the Italian Red Cross, Amnesty International Italy and other organisations. Activities carried out have included: a) The management of the "IHL in Action" project with the ICRC aimed to collect good practice on the application of IHL and related policies by parties to armed conflicts as made available in the ICRC database; b) Partnership with the NATO SHAPE to support the activities of the LAWFAS structure through a series of desk studies on contemporary IHL issues; c) Projects with the IFRC, Disaster Law Programme for desk studies to be presented by the IFRC at the 33rd International Conference of Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement on both the Italian disaster management legislation, institutions and practice for the forthcoming "Research for the Checklist on Law and Disaster Preparedness and Response" and with regard to regulatory challeneges for international relief operations for the "Fourth Progress Report on the IDRL Guidelines"; d) An update (2008-2016) of the Italian practice on IHL, on behalf of the ICRC for its Customary IHL Database managed in cooperation with the Lauterpacht Centre; e) Projects with the Italian Red Cross to develop mobile phones Applications devoted to IHL for dissemination activities of the IRC with the Armed Forces and the civilian population ('QUIZ DIU' on main App stores) and a multilingual digital Application collecting main IHL treaties ('International Humanitarian Law' on main App stores); f) Project with Amnesty International Italy for a desk study on the implementation of the ICC Statute in the Italian legal order.

Cooperation with governmental and relevant institutions:

Prof. Bartolini is responsible of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Legal Office, and Roma Tre University (July 2017-July 2020), aimed to provide legal support to the MFA Legal Office on public international law issues.

He is member of the scientific committee of the IHL Commission of the Italian Red Cross and has acted as legal adviser for this National Society at the 32nd International Conference of Red Cross and Red Crescent (2015) and in several international meetings. On behalf of the Italian Red Cross he participates (since 2008) at international meetings of the European Legal Support Group (ELSG), a network of IHL experts of the European Red Cross Societies. Since 2012 he is scientific responsible for the annual national IHL conferences organised by the Italian Red Cross for the benefit of IHL trainers. He was awarded the silver medal by the President of the Italian Red Cross for his scientific support on IHL and IDL issues.

He also collaborates with the Italian Armed Forces on a regular basis. Notably, he has been Co-Director of the Master's programme in "International Military and Strategic Studies" of the Joint Services Staff College (*Istituto Superiore Stato Maggiore Interforze*) in Rome (2011-2015) and has lectured at the highest-level training centres of the Italian Armed Forces.

Prof. Bartolini is a full member of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo and acted as "Course Director" in IHL courses for senior officers jointly organised by the Sanremo IIHL, the Ministry of Defence of Montenegro and Albania and the Italian MFA (Podgorica 2015, Tirana, 2017). He has also lectured on several IHL courses of the IIHL.

Member of the 'core expert group' for the elaboration of the Oxford Guidance on the Law Relating to Humanitarian Relief Operations in Situations of Armed Conflict (University of Oxford/OCHA).

Specific activities linked with International Disaster Law:

Prof. Bartolini has been involved in several activities aimed to foster the academic and stakeholder interests toward IDL. He has been co-responsible of the university network "International Disaster

<u>Law</u>" (3-years grant from the Italian Ministry of University) finally resulting in the edited volume <u>Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Disasters</u> (2018, pp. 392). At Roma Tre he is responsible of the Jean Monnet Module on <u>International and European Disaster Law</u>, a 56-hours course at the Department of Law supported by a 3-years grant of the EU Erasmus+ Programme.

Since 2014 he is Director of the 5-days (38 hours) "<u>International Disaster Law Course</u>" jointly organized by the Sanremo International Institute of Humanitarian Law, the IFRC, Disaster Law Program, and the Roma Tre Jean Monnet Module (currently at its fifth edition). He is also scientific Director of the 3-days training course (22 hours) on "International Disaster Response Law" organised for the staff and volunteers of the Italian Red Cross (currently at its sixth edition).

He acted as legal assistant to the ILC Special Rapporteur Eduardo Valencia-Ospina with regard to the International Law Commission Draft Articles on the "<u>Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters</u>" finally adopted in 2016 and proposed to the UN General Assembly for an universal convention. Co-organiser of the annual "<u>International and Comparative Disaster Law Essay</u> <u>Contest</u>" for university students managed by the ASIL Interest Group on Disaster Law, the IFRC Disaster Law Programme and the Roma Tre Jean Monnet Module.

On IDL he has co-organised conferences with the ASIL Interest Group on Disaster Law (Vanderbilt University, February 2015) and the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (London, April 2014), as well as the Expert Meeting on the ILC Draft Articles (Roma Tre, June 2015). He has presented papers on IDL in conferences (eg. ESIL, Naples, 2017; ILSA, New York, November 2017; Reading University, in cooperation with the ASIL Interest Group, July 2017; Vanderbilt, February 2015), and in seminars at universities and international organisations (eg. workshop for legal advisers of Missions of States to the UN, New York, May 2018; Geneva Academy and Geneva University, April 2018; University of Paris X Nanterre, April 2018; IFRC and the Swiss Mission to the UN, Geneva, December 2017; University of Cork, June 2017; University of Leiden, July 2017 and July 2016; UN Office in Geneva, 52nd International Law Seminar, Geneva July 2016; and in several Italian Universities as Bologna, Verona, Catania). In this area he has provided scientific consultation to institutions as IFRC and IOM.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Books and edited volumes:

- "Advanced Introduction to International Disaster Law", Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 90.000 words (forthcoming December 2019).

- "A History of International Law in Italy", Oxford University Press, Oxford, 215.000 words (forthcoming June 2019, editor of the volume).

- "Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Disasters", co-editor of the volume, Routledge, London, 2018, 392 pages.

- "*Riparazione per violazioni dei diritti umani e ordinamento giuridico internazionale*" (Reparation for Violations of Human Rights and the International Legal Order), Napoli, Jovene, 701 pages (Reviews in *Annuaire français de droit international*, 2009, p. 1005, and in *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme*, 2009, p. 1015)

- "Lo status del personale delle Forze Armate operante in missioni all'estero e in contesti di cooperazione militare" (The Status of Military Personnel Engaged in Missions Abroad and in Contexts of Military Cooperation"), Fagnano Alto, Il Sirente, 2012, pp. 396

Articles:

- "Cultural Heritage and Disasters", in F. Francioni, A. F. Vrdoljak (eds.), Oxford Handbook of International Cultural Heritage Law, OUP (forthcoming 2019, 10.000 words)

- "Disasters: An Additional (Legal) Dimension for the International Protection of Cultural Heritage", in M. Iovane, F.M. Palombino (eds.), Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law, OUP (forthcoming 2019, 9.000 words)

- "The Historical Origins of the Due Diligence Standard", in A. Peters, H. Krieger (eds.), Due Diligence in International Law (forthcoming 2019, 8.000 words)

- "Disaster Risk Reduction and Cultural Heritage", in K. Samuel, K. Bookmiller (eds.), *Cambridge Handbook of Disaster Risk Reduction and International Law*, CUP, 2018, pp. 421-422)

- "A Taxonomy of Disasters in International Law", in G. Bartolini, F. Casolari, E. Sommario, F. Zorzi (eds.), Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Disasters, Routledge, London, 2018, pp. 10-26.

- "Disaster Risk Reduction: An International Law Perspective", 5 Question of International Law, Zoom-in 48, pp. 1-6 (Introduction to a special issue on DRR in this journal).

- "Le crisi siriana e libica e lo ius in bello: problemi di coalition warfare", in N. Ronzitti, E. Sciso (ed.), I conflitti in Siria e Libia. Possibili equilibri e le sfide al diritto internazionale, Giappichelli, Torino, 2018, pp. 63-90.

- "Il Progetto di articoli della Commissione del diritto internazionale sulla 'Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters'" (The ILC's Draft Articles on the Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters), 100 Rivista di diritto internazionale, 2017, pp. 677-718

- "Gli attacchi aerei in Siria, l'operazione Inherent Resolve e la complessa applicazione del diritto internazionale umanitario" (Air Attacks in Syria, the Operation Inherent Resolve and the Complex Application of International Humanitarian Law), 11 Diritti umani e diritto internazionale, 2017, pp. 387-418

- "'*Il mancato processo al Kaiser*' *nella dottrina e nella prassi italiana*" (The Failed Trial of the Kaiser in the Italian practice and scholarship), in E. Triggiani et al. *Dialoghi con Ugo Villani*, Bari, 2017, pp. 81-89.

- "Strengthening Compliance with International Humanitarian Law: The Failed Proposal for a "Meeting of States on International Humanitarian Law", 25 Italian Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, 2016, pp. 202-225.

- "Attribution of Conduct and Liability Issues Arising From International Disaster Relief Mission: Theoretical and Pragmatic Approaches to Guaranteeing Accountability", in Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law, 2015, vol. 48, n. 4, pp. 1029-1058.

- "Article 25. Situation entre l'État prédécesseur et l'État nouvellement indépendant", in G. Distefano, G. Gaggioli (eds.), Commentaire de la Convention de Vienne sur la succession des Etats dans les traits, Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2015, pp. 911-926.

- "La definizione di disastro nel progetto di articoli della Commissione del diritto internazionale" (The Definition of Disaster in the Draft Articles of the International Law Commission), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 2015, pp. 184-191.

- "Article 5" (voting mechanism), in R. Kolb (ed.), Commentaire du Pacte de la Société des Nations, Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2014, pp. 205-273.

- "An Universal Approach to International Law in Contemporary Constitutions: Does It Exist?, in Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law, 2014, vol. 3, issue 4, pp. 1287-1320.

- "The Legal Framework Applicable to National Military Personnel Deployed in Peacekeeping Operations: The Italian Experience", in A. De Guttry, E. Sommario, L. Zhu (eds.), China's and Italy's Participation in Peacekeeping Operations. Existing Models, Emerging Challenges, Lanham - New York, Lexington Books, 2014, pp. 255-282.

- "Air Targeting in Operation Unified Protector in Libya. Jus ad bellum and IHL Issues: An External Perspective", in Proceedings of the 19th Congress of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Bruxelles, 2013, pp. 231-279

- "Is there a need for new international humanitarian law implementation mechanisms?", in R. Kolb, G. Gaggioli (eds.), Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013, pp. 590-627

- "Armed Forces and the International Court of Justice: The Relevance of International Humanitarian law and Human Rights Law to the Conduct of Military Operations", in M. Odello, F. Seatzu (eds.), Armed Forces and International Jurisdictions, Cambridge-Antwerp-Portland, Intersentia, 2013, pp. 51-89.

- "Operazione Unified Protector in Libia e la condotta delle ostilità" (Operation Unified Protector in Libya and the Conduct of Hostilities), in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 2012, pp. 1012-1055

- "The Impact of Fascism on the Italian Doctrine of International Law", in Journal of the History of International Law, 2012, pp. 237-286

- "Private Military and Security Companies as "Persons who Accompany the Armed Forces", in F. Francioni and N. Ronzitti (eds.), War by Contract. Human Rights, Humanitarian Law, and Private Contractors, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 218-234

- "The legal status of interpreters serving in armed conflicts and post-conflict situations", in Studi in onore di Claudio Zanghì, Vol. I., Torino, Giappichelli, 2011, pp. 17-32

- "The Participation of Civilians in Hostilities", in M. Matheson and D. Momtaz (ed.), Rules and Institutions of International Humanitarian Law Put to the Test of Recent Armed Conflicts, Hague Academy of International Law, Leiden, Martinus Nihoff Publishers, 2010, pp. 321-409

- "The "Civilianisation" of Contemporary Armed Conflicts", in Ruiz Fabri, Wolfrum, Gogolin (eds.) Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law, Oxford-Portland, Hart Publishing, 2010, pp. 569-597

- "Il concetto di controllo sulle attività di individui quale presupposto della responsabilità dello Stato", in M. Spinedi, A. Gianelli and M.L. Alaimo (eds.), La codificazione della responsabilità internazionale degli Stati alla prova dei fatti. Problemi e spunti di riflessione, Milano, ed. Giuffré, 2006, pp. 25-52

- "Air operations against Iraq (1991 and 2003)" in N. Ronzitti and G. Venturini (eds.), The International Humanitarian Law of Air Warfare: Current Situation and Future Perspective, Utrecht, Eleven International Publishing, 2005, pp. 227-272.